**UNIT 24: ENTERTAINMENT**

**TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. enjoy /in'dʒɔi/ | to get pleasure from sth | I really enjoyed watching the film again. | (v) thích, tận hưởng |
| 2. entertain /entə'tain/ | to interest somebody or make somebody laugh in order to please them | Parents can relax while the kids entertain themselves in the outdoor playground. | (v) giải trí |
| 3. play /plei/ | to do things for pleasure, as children do; to enjoy yourself, rather than work | I haven't got anybody to play with! | (v) chơi (nhạc cụ, thể thao) |
| 4. act  /ækt/ | to do something for a particular purpose or in order to deal with a situation | The government was criticized for failing to act decisively. | (v) hành động |
| 5. star  /'stɑ:r/ | a famous and excellent singer, performer, sports player, etc. | Liz deserves a gold star for all her hard work. | (n) ngôi sao (điện ảnh) |
| 6. audition /ɔ:'di∫n/ | a short performance given by an actor, a singer, etc., so that somebody can decide whether they are suitable to act in a play, sing in a concert, etc. | His audition went well and he's fairly hopeful about getting the part. | (n) sự thử giọng, thử diễn |
| 7. rehearsal  /ri'hɜ:sl/ | time that is spent practising a play or piece of music in preparation for a public performance | They didn't have time for (a) rehearsal before the performance. | (n)sự diễn tập (kịch, múa..) |
| 8. rehearse /ri'hɜ:s/ | to practise or make people practise a play, piece of music, etc. in preparation for a public performance | We rehearsed each scene over and over. | (v)luyện tập, diễn tập |
| 9. practise  /'præktis/ | to do an activity or train regularly so that you can improve your skill | I’m good at tennis but I need to practice my serve. | (v)luyện tập |
| 10. scene  /si:n/ | a part of a film, play or book in which the action happens in one place or is of one particular type | An ambulance soon arrived at the scene of the accident. | (n) cảnh (phim, kịch, tai nạn) |
| 11. scenery  /'si:nəri/ | the natural features of an area, such as mountains, valleys, rivers and forests, when you are thinking about them being attractive to look at | They stopped at the top of the hill to admire the scenery. | (n)phong cảnh, cảnh vật |
| 12. stage /steidʒ/ | a raised area, usually in a theatre, etc. where actors, dancers, etc. perform | When you’re sitting in the balcony, you see more of the ceiling than the stage. | (n) sân khấu |
| 13. band /bænd/ | a small group of musicians who play popular music together, often with a singer or singers | The Beatles were probably the most famous band in the world. | (n) đội, nhóm, ban |
| 14.orchestra  /'ɔ:kistrə/ | a large group of people who play various musical instruments together, led by a conductor | We admired the sureness of the orchestra's playing. | (n) ban nhạc, dàn nhạc |
| 15. group /gru:p/ | a number of people or things that are together in the same place or that are connected in some way | A small group of children waited outside the door. | (n) nhóm |
| 16. review  /ri'vju:/ | a report in a newspaper or magazine, or on the internet, television or radio, in which somebody gives their opinion of a book, play, film, product, etc.; the act of writing this kind of report | He reviewed his options before making a final decision. | (n) bài báo cáo |
| 17. criticism  /'kritisizəm/ | the act of expressing disapproval of somebody/something and opinions about their faults or bad qualities; a statement showing this disapproval | I have a few criticisms to make about your speech. | (n) sự chỉ trích |
| 18. ticket  /tikit/ | a printed piece of paper, or a message or image received on your phone or computer, that gives you the right to travel on a particular bus, train, etc. or to go into a theatre, etc. | The theatre tickets were sold out, so we waited to see if there were any cancellations. | (n) vé |
| 19. fee  /fi:/ | an amount of money that you pay for professional advice or services | The entrance fee is six pounds, two pounds for the unwaged. | (n) phí (tiền) |
| 20. novel  /'nɒvl/ | a story long enough to fill a complete book, in which the characters and events are usually imaginary | His latest novel is selling really well. | (n) tiểu thuyết |
| 21. fiction  /'fik∫n/ | a type of literature that describes imaginary people and events, not real ones | For many television viewers the dividing line between fact and fiction is becoming increasingly blurred. | (n) Tiểu thuyết viễn tưởng |
| 22. comic /'kɒmik/ | humorous and making you laugh | The play is both comic and tragic. | (adj) hài hước |
| 23. cartoon  /kɑ:'tu:n/ | a humorous drawing in a newspaper or magazine, especially one about politics or events in the news | He's the creator of a successful cartoon series. | (n) hoạt hình |
| 24. comedian  /kə'mi:diən/ | a person whose job is to make people laugh by telling jokes or funny stories | The comedian gave a long monologue of jokes. | (n) diễn viên hài |
| 25. watch  /wɒt∫/ | to look at somebody/something for a time, paying attention to what happens | I had dinner and watched TV for a couple of hours. | (v) xem |
| 26. see  /si:/ | to become aware of somebody/something by using your eyes | The teacher could see (that) the children had been fighting. | (v) thấy |
| 27. look  /lʊk/ | to turn your eyes in a particular direction | They looked at the picture and laughed. | (v) nhìn thấy |
| 28. listen  /'lisn/ | to pay attention to somebody/something that you can hear | We listened in silence as the names of the dead were read out. | (v) lắng nghe có chủ ý |
| 28. hear  /hiər/ | to be aware of sounds with your ears | My grandfather is getting old and can't hear very well. | (v) nghe được (vô ý, khả năng) |

**PHRASAL VERBS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **PHRASAL VERBS** | **ENGLISH MEANING** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **1. come (a) round** | Happen again (for regular events) | My birthday seems to come around quicker every year. | Diễn ra lần nữa ( những sự kiện thường xuyên) |
| **2. count on** | Rely on, trust | We hope we can count on your continued cooperation and support. | Dựa vào, tin |
| **3. drop off** | Fall asleep | Could you drop off the kids on your way to work? | Buồn ngủ |
| **4. drown out** | Prevent a sound from being heard by making a louder noise | The loud cheers drown out his shouts. | Lấn át âm thanh |
| **5. fall for** | Believe that a trick or joke is true | He is too smart to fall for that trick. | Tin điều đùa là thật |
| **6. get along (with)** | Have a good relationship (with) | I don't really get along with my sister's husband. | Có mối quan hệ tốt với |
| **7. go down (as)** | Be remembered for having done sth | It will go down as one of the highlights of my career. | Được ghi nhớ vì đã làm điều gì đó |
| **8. grow on** | If sth grows on you, you start to like it more | The neighbourhood was beginning to grow on me. | Bắt đầu thích cái gì đó nhiều hơn |
| **9. let down** | disappoint | Don't let down even if you're nearing the destination. | Làm thất vọng, làm buồn |
| **10. name after** | Give sb or sth the same name as sb or sth else | He was named after a famous mountain. | Đặt tên theo ai hoặc cái gì |
| **11. put on** | Hold, perform (a show, play, etc.) | Put on some music to liven things up. | Tổ chức, trình diễn |
| **12. show off** | To attract people’s attention and make them admire you (usually used negatively) | She likes to wear short skirts to show off her legs. | Khoe khoang, khoác lác |
| **13. take after** | Look or behave like an older relative | Your daughter doesn't take after you at all. | Giống |
| **14. take off** | Become successful or popular very fast | Her singing career had just begun to take off. | Thành công, trở nên nổi tiếng nhanh |

**PHRASES AND COLLOCATIONS**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **PHRASES & COLLOCATIONS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| **Fun** | 1. have fun | Kids can have fun and learn about music at the same time. | Vui vẻ |
| 2. be fun | It will be fun to see the chicks come out. | Vui vẻ |
| 3. make fun of sb | It's cruel to make fun of people who stammer. | Chế nhạo ai đó |
| **Funny** | 4. find sth funny | I found that joke funny. | thấy cái gì buồn cười |
| **Home** | 5. make yourself at home | Please feel free to make yourself at home. | Cứ tự nhiên như ở nhà |
| 6. stay at home | She wants to stay at home and nurture her children. | ở nhà |
| 7. be at home | Charity begins at home, but should not end there. | ở nhà |
| 8. go home | I was about to go home. | Về nhà |
| 9. get home | What time did you get home last night? | Về nhà |
| 10. leave home | He didn't leave home until he was 24. | Ra khỏi nhà |
| 11. make your way home | It’s better to make your way home. | Tìm đường về nhà |
| **Impression** | 12. give sb the impression | Still, it gives our children the right impression, and that is all that matters. | Cho ai đó ấn tượng |
| 13. do an impression of sb | He did an impression of his dad. | Copy, nhại lại |
| 14. have the impression | You never have the impression while watching it that you know everything about it. | Có ấn tượng |
| 15. make an impression (on sb) | He made quite an impression on the girls at the tennis club. | Tạo ấn tượng cho ai đó |
| **Joke** | 16. joke about sth/doing | Have you heard the joke about the elephant and the mouse? | Đùa về cái gì |
| 17. joke with sb | You mustn't joke with him about religion. | Đùa với ai đó |
| 18. tell a joke | The host tells a joke to his guest to break the ice. | Nói đùa/truyện cười |
| 19. make a joke | He was trying to look happy and make a joke, but he was obviously really hurting. | Đưa ra lời nói đùa/truyện cười |
| 20. hear a joke | You might hear a joke that you don't consider funny. | Nghe câu chuyện cười |
| 21. get a joke | It is not often that I read a book that forces me to look up a word in order to get a joke. | Có được 1 trò đùa |
| 22. understand a joke | They don't understand it was a joke and wasn't meant to be taken seriously. | Hiểu được trò đùa |
| **Laugh** | 23. laugh at/about sth/sb | I think they laugh at my pain and drink the book of the animals that they steal. | Cười nhạo ai hoặc cái gì |
| 24. laugh out loud | I haven't heard so many hard-boiled film critics laugh out loud for a long time. | Cười lớn tiếng |
| 24. roar with a laughter | After his speech, a gang of four guys roar with laughter. | Phá lên cười |
| 25. have a laugh | They're a good class to teach. You can joke and have a laugh with them. | Cười nhạo |
| **Part** | 26. take part in sth/doing | She doesn't usually take part in any of the class activities. | Tham gia vào cái gì hoặc làm gì |
| 27. be a part of sth | The brain is a part of the nervous system of the human body. | Trở thành một phần của cái gì |
| 28. part with sth | He acted the part with consummate skill. | Một phần với cái gì |
| 29. have a part (in a play, etc.) | We all have a part to play in the fight against crime. | Có vai trong vở kịch, … |
| **Party** | 30. have a party | Let's have a party to celebrate our reunion. | Có 1 bữa tiệc |
| 31. throw a party | Why not throw a party for your friends? | Tổ chức 1 bữa tiệc |
| 32. give sb a party | I gave my friend a party. | Tổ chức cho ai 1 bữa tiệc |
| 33. go to a party | We want to go to a birthday party. | Đến bữa tiệc |
| 34. dinner party | Let’s have a dinner party. | Bữa tiệc tối |
| 35. birthday party | A child goes to a birthday party and then wants one just like it. | Bữa tiệc sinh nhật |
| **Play** | 36. play a part/role in sth | My thanks to everyone who has played a part in saving the hospital. | Đóng vai trong cái gì |
| 37. play with sb/sth | The children spent the afternoon playing with their new toys. | Chơi với ai, cái gì |
| 38. play sth | Do you want to play cards? | Chơi cái gì |
| 39. have a part/role to play (in sth) | I have a part to play in that film. | Có vai đóng trong cái gì |
| 40. be in a play | She managed to keep the ball in play. | Trong vở kịch |
| 41. act in a play | Have you ever acted in a play before? | Diễn trong 1 vở kịch |
| 42. be star in a play | He was a star in a play year ago. | Trở thành ngôi sao trong 1 vở kịch |
| 43. watch/see a play | We want to see a play. | Xem 1 vở kịch |
| **queue** | 44. join a queue | I had to join a queue for the toilets. | Vào hàng đợi, xếp hàng |
| 45. in a queue | We stood in a queue for half an hour. | Đang trong hàng |
| 46. queue up | We had to queue up for ages to get served. | Xếp hàng |
| 47. stand in a queue | People had to stand in a queue for hours to buy a ticket. | Đứng trong hàng |
| 48. wait in a queue | You must always wait in a queue. | Đợi trong hàng |
| **Show** | 49. put on a show | They put on a show of being interested, but I don't think they really were. | Tổ chức chương trinh |
| 50. show appreciation (for sb/sth) | For this reason, as well as to show appreciation for the supreme supplier of all food. | Thể hiện sự trân trọng / biết ơn đối với ai hoặc cái gì |
| 51. show sth to sb | I showed my old photo to my friend. | Chỉ/ khoe cái gì cho ai đó |
| 52. show sb sth | I showed my father my books. | Chỉ/ khoe cho ai đó cái gì |
| 53. on show | Some of his paintings are on show in the local art gallery. | Đang trình chiếu |
| 54. steal the show | The child with the dog stole the show. | Thu hút được sân khấu, biểu diễn hay |
| 55. TV show | Life is like live TV show. There is no rehearsal. | Chương trình truyền hình |
| 56. game show | Traditionally, a game show has a host. | Trò chơi truyền hình |
| 57. quiz show | A game show, also called quiz show, is very popular all over the world. | Chương trình đố vui |
| 58. show business | He started his career in show business by playing the saxophone and singing. | Nhanh kinh doanh linh vực giải trí |
| **Silence** | 59. in silence | Deep rivers move in silence, shallow brooks are noisy. | trong im lặng |
| **Voice** | 60. in a low voice | She spoke in a low voice, always without inflection. | bằng 1 giọng nhỏ |
| 61. in a deep voice | I remember that she wore dark suits and talked slowly in a deep voice. | bằng 1 giọng trầm |
| 62. in a high voice | One of them, a handsome man scarcely more than an adolescent, shouted something in a high voice. | bằng 1 giọng cao |
| 63. have a good voice | I still don't think I have a good voice. | có giọng tốt |
| 64. have a bad void | She has a bad voice. | có giọng dở |
| 65. voice an opinion (about sth) | But you have to remember that when most people voice an opinion they do it from their own perspective. | nói lên một ý kiến về |

**WORD PATTERNS**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **WORDS** | **EXAMPLE** | **VIETNAMESE MEANING** |
| 1. apologise (to sb) for sth/doing | They do not have the courage to apologise for their actions. | Xin lỗi ai về việc gì hoặc làm gì |
| 2. avoid sth/sb/doing | The workers wear masks to avoid inhaling the dust. | Tránh thứ gì, ai đó, làm gì |
| 3. bound to do | Technology that helps viewers get more out of their television is bound to do well. | Nhất định phải làm gì |
| 4. deserve sth/to do | Those who work deserve to eat; those who do not work deserve to starve. | Xứng đáng với cái gì hoặc làm gì |
| 5. enjoy yourself, enjoy sth/doing | Did you enjoy yourself during the winter vacation? | Tận hưởng bản thân, tận hưởng cái gì đó |
| 6. happy to do sth | You'll be happy to know that Jean is coming with us. | Vui để làm gì đó |
| 7. happy for sb to do sth | Take advantage of weekends to pretend you're happy for a couple days. | Vui cho ai đó để làm gì |
| 8. happy about sth/doing | Her boss was not entirely happy about the situation. | Vui vẻ về cái gì hoặc làm gì |
| 9. instead of sth/doing | It is advisable that we stay at home instead of going to the movie. | Thay vì làm gì |
| 10. like sth/doing | I don't like upsetting people. | Thích cái gì hoặc làm gì (sở thích) |
| 11. like to do | Ancient people like to have a declaration before war. | Thích làm điều gì đó ngay tức thời |
| 12. be like sth/doing | True friendship is like sound health.The value of it is seldom known until it is lost. | Giống cái gì đó |
| 13. be like sb to do sth | She is like her mother to be nice and kind. | Giống ai đó để làm gì đó |
| 14. promise to do | He promised faithfully to call me every week. | Hứa để làm gì |
| 15. promise sb (sth) | They promised me a high-paid job. | Hứa với ai việc gì |
| 16. promise that | I promise that I'll be home before dark. | Hứa rằng |
| 17. prove to do | Can you prove it to me? | Chứng minh việc gì |
| 18. prove sth (to sb) | They proved their grades to the teacher. | Chứng minh cái gì cho ai |
| 19. say sth to (sb) | She said goodbye to all her friends and left. | Nói cái gì cho ai đó |
| 20. say that | The doctors say that it will take him a few weeks to recover. | Nói rằng |
| 21. supposed to do | Her new book is supposed to be very good. | Định làm gì |
| 22. talented at sth/doing | She is talented at singing and dancing. | Tài năng trong cái gì hoặc làm gì |

**WORD FORMATION**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1. act | /ækt/ | (v) hành động |
| 1. active | /'æktiv/ | (adj) lanh lợi, tích cực hoạt động, năng động |
| 1. inactive | /in'æktiv/ | (adj) không linh hoạt |
| 1. actively | /'æktivli/ | (adv) một cách tích cực |
| 1. inactively | /in'æktivli/ | (adv) một cách không tích cực |
| 1. acting | /'æktiη/ | (n) sự diễn xuất |
| 1. action | /'æk∫n/ | (n) hàng động |
| 1. actor | /'æktə[r]/ | (n) diễn viên nam |
| 1. actress | /'æktris/ | (n) nữ diễn viên |
| 1. activity | /æk'tiviti/ | (n) hoạt động |
| 1. inactivity | /,inæk'tivəti/ | (n) sự thiếu hoạt động |
| 1. amuse | /ə'mju:z/ | (v) làm cho vui cười |
| 1. amusing | /ə'mju:ziη/ | (adj) gây cười, thú vị |
| 1. amusingly | /əˈmjuːzɪŋli/ | (adv) một cách vui vẻ gây cười |
| 1. unamusing | /'ʌnə'mju:ziɳ/ | (adj) không vui |
| 1. amusement | /ə'mju:zmənt/ | (n) sự thích thú |
| 1. bored | /bɔːd/ | (adj) chán |
| 1. boring | /'bɔriŋ/ | (adj) chán |
| 1. boringly | /ˈbɔːrɪŋli/ | (adv) một cách chán chường |
| 1. bore | /bɔ:[r]/ | (v) làm chán |
| 1. boredom | /'bɔ:dəm/ | (n) sự buồn chán |
| 1. converse | /kən'vɜ:s/ | (v) truyện trò |
| 1. conversation | /,kɒnvə'sei∫n/ | (n) cuộc nói chuyện |
| 1. current | /'kʌrənt/ | (adj) thông dụng, hiện hanh, hiện nay |
| 1. currently | /'kʌrəntli/ | (adv) hiện nay |
| 1. entertain | /,entə'tain/ | (v) giải trí |
| 1. entertaining | /,entə'teiniη/ | (adj) thú vị |
| 1. entertainment | /,entə'tainmənt/ | (n) sự giải trí |
| 1. entertainer | /,entə'teinə[r]/ | (n) người làm trò vui |
| 1. excite | /ik'sait/ | (v) kích thích, kích động |
| 1. exciting | /ik'saitiη/ | (adj) thú vị |
| 1. unexciting | /ˌʌnɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/ | (adj) không thú vị |
| 1. excited | /ik'saitid/ | (adj) đầy hứng khởi |
| 1. excitedly | /ik'saitidli/ | (adv) một cách hứng khởi |
| 1. excitement | /ik'saitmənt/ | (n) sự sôi nổi |
| 1. fame | /feim/ | (n) danh tiếng |
| 1. famous | /'feiməs/ | (adj) nổi tiếng |
| 1. infamous | /'infəməs/ | (adj) khét tiếng |
| 1. famously | /'feiməsli/ | (adv) một cách rất giỏi, cừ |
| 1. infamously | /'infəməsli/ | (adv) một cách bỉ ổi, khét tiếng |
| 1. involve | /in'vɒlv/ | (v) lôi kéo vào |
| 1. involved | /in'vɒlvd/ | (adj) liên can, dính líu |
| 1. uninvolved | /'ʌnin'vɔlvd/ | (adj) không bao gồm |
| 1. involvement | /in'vɒlvmənt/ | (n) sự dính líu, liên quan |
| 1. perform | /pə'fɔ:m/ | (v) biểu diễn, trình diễn |
| 1. performing | /pə'fɔ:miɳ/ | (adj) làm xiếc (thú) |
| 1. performance | /pə'fɔ:məns/ | (n) sự trình diễn, biểu diễn |
| 1. performer | /pə'fɔ:mə[r]/ | (n) người biểu diễn |
| 1. popular | /'pɒpjʊlə/ | (adj) phổ biến |
| 1. unpopular | /,ʌn'pɒpjʊlə[r]/ | (adj) không được yêu thích |
| 1. popularly | /'pɒpjʊləli/ | (adv) phần đông |
| 1. popularity | /pɒpjʊ'lærəti/ | (n) sự nổi tiếng |
| 1. say | /sei/ | (v) nói, bảo |
| 1. saying | /'seiiŋ/ | (n) tục ngữ, ngạn ngữ, câu nói |
| 1. suggest | /sə'dʒest/ | (v) gợi ý |
| 1. suggested | /sə'dʒestid/ | (adj) được gợi ý |
| 1. suggestive | /sə'dʒestiv/ | (adj) làm liên tưởng, gợi lên |
| 1. suggestively | /sə'dʒestivli/ | (adv) một cách khêu gợi |
| 1. suggestion | /sə'dʒest∫ən/ | (n) sự gợi nhắc, liên tưởng, sự gợi ý |
| 1. vary | /'veəri/ | (v) thay đổi |
| 1. various | /'veəriəs/ | (adj) khác nhau |
| 1. variously | /'veəriəsli/ | (adv) một cách khác nhau |
| 1. variable | /'veəriəbl/ | (adj) hay thay đổi, biến động |
| 1. invariable | /in'veəriəbl/ | (adj) không thay đổi |
| 1. variably | /'veəriəbli/ | (adv) một cách thay đổi |
| 1. invariably | /in'veəriəbli/ | (adv) bất biến, luôn luôn |
| 1. varying | /'veəriiɳ/ | (adj) hay thay đổi |
| 1. varied | /'veərid/ | (adj) phong phú |
| 1. variation | /,veəri'ei∫n/ | (n) sự biến tấu (âm nhạc) |
| 1. variety | /və'raiəti/ | (n) sự đa dạng, nhiều |